

Section 3–3 Cycles of Matter (pages 74–80)



Key Concepts

- How does matter move among the living and nonliving parts of an ecosystem?
- How are nutrients important in living systems?

Introduction (page 74)

1. What are the four elements that make up over 95 percent of the body in most organisms? _____

Recycling in the Biosphere (page 74)

2. How is the movement of matter through the biosphere different from the flow of energy? _____

3. Matter moves through an ecosystem in _____.
4. What do biogeochemical cycles connect? _____

The Water Cycle (page 75)

5. Water can enter the atmosphere by evaporating from the leaves of plants in the process of _____.
6. Circle the letter of each process involved in the water cycle.
 - a. precipitation
 - b. evaporation
 - c. runoff
 - d. fertilization

Nutrient Cycles (pages 76–79)

7. What are nutrients? _____

8. What are the three nutrient cycles that play especially prominent roles in the biosphere?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
9. What are three large reservoirs where carbon is found in the biosphere?
 - a. As carbon dioxide gas in the _____
 - b. As dissolved carbon dioxide in the _____
 - c. As coal, petroleum, and calcium carbonate rock found _____
10. In what process do plants use carbon dioxide? _____

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

11. Why do all organisms require nitrogen? _____

12. What is nitrogen fixation? _____

13. What is denitrification? _____

14. What role does denitrification play in the nitrogen cycle? _____

15. Circle the letter of each sentence that is true about the phosphorus cycle.
- a. Phosphate is released as rocks and sediments wear down.
 - b. Plants absorb phosphate from the soil or from water.
 - c. Phosphorus is abundant in the atmosphere.
 - d. Organic phosphate cannot move through food webs.
16. Why is phosphorus essential to living things? _____

Nutrient Limitation (page 80)

17. What is the primary productivity of an ecosystem? _____

18. If a nutrient is in short supply in an ecosystem, how will it affect an organism?

19. When is a substance called a limiting nutrient? _____

20. Why do algal blooms occur? _____

